



National Center for  
Composite Materials

# *Thermal Testing Lab*

## Lab Facilities



[www.ntu.edu.pk/nccm](http://www.ntu.edu.pk/nccm)

# Thermal Characterisation Lab

Differential Scanning Calorimeter

Dilatometer

Dynamic Mechanical Analyser

Thermo-Mechanical Analyser

Thermo-gravimetric Analyser

Guarded hotplate

Rheometer

# Differential Scanning Calorimeter

## DSC 250, TA instruments-USA

- DSC measures endothermic and exothermic transitions (including T<sub>g</sub>, T<sub>m</sub>, curing, etc.) as a function of temperature
- Used to characterize polymers, pharmaceuticals, foods biologicals, organic chemicals and inorganics

### Test Method

ASTM E1269-05, EN-EN 728, ISO22768,  
ASTM D1519-95, ASTM D3418-03, ISO11357-4  
ISO11357-3



# Dilatometer

## DIL 2010 STD, Orton-USA

- Measures reversible and irreversible changes in length during heating and cooling
- Identifies reactions that cause contraction or expansion
- Determining the dimensional change of materials



## Test Method

ASTM E-228, C-372

# Dynamic Mechanical Analyser

**DMA, TA Instruments-USA**

DMA measures the mechanical properties of materials as a function of time, temperature, and frequency.

## Modes of Deformation

- Dual/Single Cantilever
- 3-Point Bend
- Tension
- Shear
- Compression



# Thermo-Mechanical Analyser

## TMA, TA Instruments-USA

- It measures sample displacement (growth, shrinkage, movement, etc.) as a function of temperature, time and applied force.
- TMA can be used to find a variety of thermal and mechanical properties.

## Test Method

ASTM D696, ASTM D3386, ASTM D3418,  
ASTM D3895, ASTM D4591, ASTM E1356,  
ASTM E1131, ASTM E1545, ASTM E1641,  
ASTM E831, ISO 11357, ISO 11358, ISO 11359



# Thermo-gravimetric Analyser

## TGA, Netzsche-Germany

The TGA tells about:

- Thermal/oxidative stability of Materials
- Estimated Lifetime of a Product
- Decomposition Kinetics of Materials
- Moisture and Volatiles Content of Materials
- Composition of Multi-component Systems

### Sample weight

10-20mg for most applications

50-100mg for measuring volatiles

### Test method

ASTM E1131, ISO 11358



# Guarded hotplate

## DTC 300, TA Instruments-USA

A research grade instrument for the direct determination of thermal conductivity of a wide range of low-to-medium thermal conductivity materials, including solid, liquid, paste, powder, thin film by using guarded heat flow method

### Sample size

Typical sample size is 50mm (2")

### Test Method

ASTM E1530

### Temperature Range

-20° C up to 300° C.





# Rheometer

## AR 1500, TA Instruments-USA

- Used to measure the way in which a liquid, suspension or slurry flows in response to applied forces
- Measures the rheology of the fluid
- Peltier Plate Temperature Systems

### Test Method

ASTM D3835-16 for Polymers

### Temperature Range

-40° C to 200° C

